Selection guide

Sample preparation for analysis of proteins, peptides and carbohydrates

Desalting, buffer exchange, cleanup, concentration









The Trap platform

The Trap platform addresses the need for flexible, small-scale preparation of samples containing protein or other biomolecules prior to downstream analytical techniques such as gel electrophoresis, liquid chromatography and LC-MS.

Sephadex G-25 and Sephadex G-10 for rapid desalting and buffer exchange

Gel filtration, using SephadexTM G-25, is ideal for rapid desalting, buffer exchange and sample cleanup of small or large sample volumes. Biomolecules with $M_r > 5000$ are rapidly separated from low-molecular weight substances such as salt, dyes and radioactive labels, and are exchanged into a new buffer. The technique is used for sample preparation at laboratory and production scale, before, between or after purification steps.

Sample volumes up to 30% of the total column volume can be loaded in one single step. Prepacked columns are available both for manual use and for automated use together with a chromatography system, for sample volumes from 70 µl up to 60 ml. Typical desalting capacity is above 90% with recoveries between 70% and 95% (biomolecule-dependent).

Gel filtration based on Sephadex G-10 is used for desalting and buffer exchange of samples like small proteins, peptides and carbohydrates, and separates biomolecules with a $M_r > 700$ from low molecular weight contaminants.

HiTrap Desalting prepacked columns for manual or automated operation

HiTrap[™] Desalting 5-ml columns, prepacked with Sephadex G-25 Superfine, provide fast desalting, either automated using a pump or a chromatography system, or manually using a syringe. A separation can be performed in 5 minutes. If sample volumes larger than 0.5 ml need to be prepared, up to five columns can be connected in series.

HiPrep 26/10 Desalting for fast and easy scale-up

HiPrep[™] 26/10 Desalting can be used with samples volumes up to 15 ml. Four columns can be run in series, allowing up to 60 ml sample to be prepared in one separation. The column is prepacked with Sephadex G-25 Fine, volume 53 ml.

PD-10 Desalting Columns, PD MidiTrap G-25 and PD MiniTrap G-25 for simple manual cleanup

PD-10 Desalting Columns, PD MidiTrap[™] G-25 and PD MiniTrap[™] G-25 are gravity columns of different sizes prepacked with Sephadex G-25 Medium. Sample volumes between 0.1 and 2.5 ml can be handled, and the instructions provide two possible application protocols: gravity or spin.

With the gravity protocol, a simple cleanup of the sample is done without any need for a purification system. To simplify the use of PD-10 Desalting Columns with the gravity protocol, the LabMate PD-10 Buffer reservoir may be used. With the buffer reservoir in place, wash and equilibration of the columns can be applied in one step.

By using the spin protocol, the samples are run in parallel in a standard centrifuge. The spin protocol gives minimal dilution of the eluted sample. Four spin adapters are included in each product pack. To facilitate increased throughput, a 10-pack package of adapters can be ordered separately.

PD SpinTrap G-25 and PD MultiTrap G-25 for small-scale cleanup

PD SpinTrap[™] G-25 and PD MultiTrap[™] G-25 are prepacked microspin columns and 96-well filter plates for screening



with spin adapter



with spin adapter



with spin adapter



purposes and high-throughput applications. The products are designed for small-scale cleanup for sample volumes between 70 to 130 µl for PD MultiTrap G-25 and 100-180 µl for PD SpinTrap G-25. Separation in SpinTrap format is performed in a standard microcentrifuge. The MultiTrap format allows separation by centrifugation, manually or automated by robotics. The desalting capacity is typically above 85% with recoveries between 70% and 90% (biomolecule-dependent).

PD MidiTrap G-10 and PD MidiTrap G-10 for convenient cleanup of peptides and carbohydrates

PD MidiTrap G-10 and PD MidiTrap G-10 are gravity columns prepacked with Sephadex G-10. These gravity flow columns are designed for sample volumes between 100 µl and 1 ml, and give rapid and simple desalting and buffer exchange of peptides, small proteins, or oligosaccharides. The desalting capacity is typically above 75% with recoveries between 70% and 90% (biomolecule-dependent).

Vivaspin sample concentrators

Vivaspin[™] provides fast, nondenaturing concentration of biological samples by membrane ultrafiltration. The entire process is carried out in a single tube ensuring convenient sample handling and reduced sample loss. Recovery of the target molecule typically exceeds 95%. Patented dead-stop technology ensures that samples cannot be concentrated to dryness. The vertical polyethersulfone membrane minimizes membrane blockage and tolerates high flow rates.

Vivaspin concentrators cater for sample volumes from 100 μ l to 20 ml, with a range of molecular weight cut-off values from M_r = 3 000 – 100 000.

Mini Dialysis Kit

The disposable tubes in Mini Dialysis Kit provide a simple sample preparation method for dialysis of small sample volumes (maximum volume 250 µl and 2 ml). Kits for two different cut-off are available 1 kDa and 8 kDa. Each tube has a cap with a small dialysis membrane disc. Samples are pipetted into the conical bottom of the tube. The capped tube is inserted into a float and placed with the membrane downwards in a stirred beaker containing the desired dialysis solution. Following dialysis, the tube is centrifuged briefly for maximal recovery.

2-D Clean-Up Kit eliminates interfering substances in 2-D electrophoresis

The 2-D Clean-Up Kit prepares samples for 2-D electrophoresis that might otherwise produce poor 2-D spot-maps due to high conductivity. The proteins are precipitated quantitatively, centrifuged and washed to remove non-protein contaminants. The pellet is then resuspended into denaturing sample solution for firstdimension IEF.

SDS-PAGE Clean-Up Kit removes interfering substances from SDS gels

SDS-PAGE Clean-Up Kit allows for the preparation of samples for SDS-PAGE that are difficult to analyze due to low protein concentrations or the presence of salts. The proteins are precipitated quantitatively and centrifuged, leaving interfering substances in solution. After a wash, the pellet is resuspended and heated in SDS-PAGE sample buffer.



SDS-PAGE Clean-up kit



2-D Clean-up kit





D MidiTrap G-10

PD





Selection guide – Desalting/buffer exchange/cleanup and concentration



¹ 7.5ml: up to five columns in series

² 60 ml: up to four columns in series

³ For volumes outside those specified, dilute sample to nearest volume range

⁴ Centrifugation

⁵ Available with cut-off values from M₂ 3000 to 100 000

www.cytiva.com/sampleprep

Selection Guide

	High througput	Centrifugation	Gravity flow	Syringe	ÄKTA/FPLC	Sample volume range	Exclusion limit (M,)	Desalting capacity	Recovery
Sephadex G-25 SF							>5000		
HiTrap Desalting				•	•	0.1–1.5 (7.5 *)	>5000		
Sephadex G-25 F							>5000		
HiPrep 26/10 Desalting					•	2.5–15 (60 †)	>5000		
Sephadex G-25 M							>5000		
Disposable PD-10 Desalting columns		•	٠			1.0–2.5 ml [‡] /1.75–2.5 ml [§]	>5000	>90%	70->95%
PD MidiTrap G-25		•	٠			0.5–1.0 ml [‡] /0.75–1.0 ml [§]	>5000	>90%	70-95%
PD MiniTrap G-25		•	٠			0.1–0.5 ml [‡] /0.2–0.5 ml [§]	>5000	>90%	
PD SpinTrap G-25		•				100-180 µl	>5000	>85%	
PD MultiTrap G-25	•	•				70–130 µl/well	>5000	>85%	
Sephadex G-10									
PD MidiTrap G-10		•				400–1000 µl	>700		
PD MiniTrap G-10		•				100–300 μl	>700		
Spin Adapters									
PD-10 Spin Adapter		•							
PD MidiSpin Adapter		•							
PD MiniSpin Adapter		•							
Bulk media									
Sephadex G-10	٠	•	٠		•		>700		
Sephadex G-25 Superfine	٠	•	٠		•		>5000		
Sephadex G-25 Fine	•	•	٠		•		>5000		
Sephadex G-25 Medium	•	•	٠		•		>5000		
Vivaspin concentrators									
Vivaspin 500 MWCO ^{tt} 3000		•				100–500 μl	3000		>95%
Vivaspin 500 MWCO 5000		•				100–500 μl	5000		>95%
Vivaspin 500 MWCO 10 000		•				100–500 μl	10 000		>95%
Vivaspin 500 MWCO 30 000		•				100–500 μl	30 000		>95%
Vivaspin 500 MWCO 50 000		•				100–500 μl	50 000		>95%
Vivaspin 500 MWCO 100 000		•				100–500 μl	100 000		>90%

* Up to 5 columns in series
† Up to 4 columns in series

Gravity protocol
[§] Centrifugation protocol
^{††} Molecular weight cut-off

Selection Guide

			High througput	Centrifugation	Gravity flow	Syringe	ÄKTA/FPLC	Sample volume range	Exclusion limit (M)	Desalting capacity	Recovery
Vivaspin 2	MWCO	3000		•				400 ul-2 ml	3000		>95%
Vivaspin 2	MWCO	5000		•				400 µl-2 ml	5000		>95%
Vivaspin 2	MWCO	10 000		•				400 µl−2 ml	10 000		>95%
Vivaspin 2	MWCO	30 000		•				400 µl−2 ml	30 000		>95%
Vivaspin 2	MWCO	50 000		•				400 µl-2 ml	50 000		>95%
Vivaspin 2	MWCO	100 000		•				400 µl-2 ml	100 000		>90%
Vivaspin 6	MWCO	3000		•				2–6 ml	3000		>95%
Vivaspin 6	MWCO	5000		•				2–6 ml	5000		>95%
Vivaspin 6	MWCO	10 000		•				2–6 ml	10 000		>95%
Vivaspin 6	MWCO	30 000		•				2–6 ml	30 000		>95%
Vivaspin 6	MWCO	50 000		•				2–6 ml	50 000		>95%
Vivaspin 6	MWCO	100 000		•				2–6 ml	100 000		>90%
Vivaspin 20	MWCO	3000		•				5–20 ml	3000		>95%
Vivaspin 20	MWCO	5000		•				5–20 ml	5000		>95%
Vivaspin 20	MWCO	10 000		•				5–20 ml	10 000		>95%
Vivaspin 20	MWCO	30 000		•				5–20 ml	30 000		>95%
Vivaspin 20	MWCO	50 000		•				5–20 ml	50 000		>95%
Vivaspin 20	MWCO	100 000		•				5–20 ml	100 000		>90%
Other											
Mini Dialysis Kit, 1 kDa cut-off, 250 µl							10–250 μl	>1000			
Mini Dialysis Kit, 1 kDa cut-off, 2 ml							200 µI−2mI	>1000			
Mini Dialysis Kit, 8 kDa cut-off, 250 µl							10–250 μl	>8000			
Mini Dialysis Kit, 8 kDa cut-off, 2 ml							200 µl−2ml	>8000			
2-D Clean-U	p Kit										
SDS-PAGE Clean-Up Kit											

^{*} Up to 5 columns in series
[†] Up to 4 columns in series

Gravity protocol
Centrifugation protocol
Molecular weight cut-off

Ordering information

		Code no.	Pack size	Data file code no.			Code no.	Pack size	Data file code
Sephadex G-25 SF					Vivaspin 500 MWCO	30 000	28-9322-35	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
HiTrap Desalting		17-1408-01	5 x 5 ml	28-9137-87	Vivaspin 500 MWCO	50 000	28-9322-36	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
HiTrap Desalting		11-0003-29	100 x 5 ml *	28-9137-87	Vivaspin 500 MWCO	100 000	28-9322-37	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
Sephadex G-25 F					Vivaspin 2 MWCO	3000	28-9322-40	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
HiPrep 26/10 Desalting		17-5087-01	1 x 53 ml	28-9137-87	Vivaspin 2 MWCO	5000	28-9322-45	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
HiPrep 26/10 Desalting		17-5087-02	4 x 53 ml	28-9137-87	Vivaspin 2 MWCO	10 000	28-9322-47	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
Sephadex G-25 M					Vivaspin 2 MWCO	30 000	28-9322-48	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
Disposable PD-10 Desalt	ing columns	17-0851-01	30 x 8.3 ml	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 2 MWCO	50 000	28-9322-57	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MidiTrap G-25		28-9180-08	50 x 3.45 ml	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 2 MWCO	100 000	28-9322-58	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MiniTrap G-25		28-9180-07	50 x 2.1 ml	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 6 MWCO	3000	28-9322-93	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD SpinTrap G-25		28-9180-04	50 x 500 μl	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 6 MWCO	5000	28-9322-94	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MultiTrap G-25		28-9180-06	4 x 96-well plates, 500 μl/well	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 6 MWCO	10 000	28-9322-96	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
Sephadex G-10					Vivaspin 6 MWCO	30 000	28-9323-17	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MidiTrap G-10		28-9180-11	50 x 5.3 ml	28-9267-49	Vivaspin 6 MWCO	50 000	28-9323-18	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MiniTrap G-10		28-9180-10	50 x 2.1 ml	28-9267-49	Vivaspin 6 MWCO	100 000	28-9323-19	25 concentrators	28-9356-53
Spin Adapters					Vivaspin 20 MWCO	3000	28-9323-58	12 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD-10 Spin Adapter		28-9232-45	10	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 20 MWCO	5000	28-9323-59	12 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MidiSpin Adapter		28-9232-44	10	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 20 MWCO	10 000	28-9323-60	12 concentrators	28-9356-53
PD MiniSpin Adapter		28-9232-43	10	28-9267-48	Vivaspin 20 MWCO	30 000	28-9323-61	12 concentrators	28-9356-53
Bulk media					Vivaspin 20 MWCO	50 000	28-9323-62	12 concentrators	28-9356-53
Sephadex G-10		17-0010-01	100 g	18-1022-18 ⁺	Vivaspin 20 MWCO	100 000	28-9323-63	12 concentrators	28-9356-53
Sephadex G-25 Superfine	9	17-0031-01	100 g	18-1022-18 ⁺	Other				
Sephadex G-25 Fine		17-0032-01	100 g	18-1022-18 ⁺	Mini Dialysis Kit, 1 kDa	cut-off, 250 µl	80-6483-75	For 50 samples	18-1176-06
Sephadex G-25 Medium		17-0033-01	100 g	18-1022-18 ⁺	Mini Dialysis Kit, 1 kDa	cut-off, 2 ml	80-6483-94	For 50 samples	18-1176-06
Vivaspin concentrator:	S				Mini Dialysis Kit, 8 kDa	cut-off, 250 µl	80-6484-13	For 50 samples	18-1176-06
Vivaspin 500 MWCO ^{††}	3000	28-9322-18	25 concentrators	28-9356-53	Mini Dialysis Kit, 8 kDa	cut-off, 2 ml	80-6483-32	For 50 samples	18-1176-06
Vivaspin 500 MWCO	5000	28-9322-23	25 concentrators	28-9356-53	2-D Clean-Up Kit		80-6484-51	For 50 samples	18-1176-06
Vivaspin 500 MWCO	10 000	28-9322-25	25 concentrators	28-9356-53	SDS-PAGE Clean-Up Kit	-	80-6484-70	For 50 samples	18-1176-06

* Available by specific customer order

[†] Gel Filtration Handbook

^{††} Molecular weight cut-off



Protein analysis workflow



Our products, adapted for downstream analysis methods in analytical scale are complemented with a product range for scale up for preparative work.

cytiva.com/sampleprep

Cytiva and the Drop logo are trademarks of Global Life Sciences IP Holdco LLC or an affiliate. HiPrep, HiTrap, MidiTrap, MiniTrap, MultiTrap, SpinTrap and Sephadex are trademarks of Global Life Sciences Solutions USA LLC or an affiliate doing business as Cytiva.

Vivaspin is a trademark of Sartorius Stedim Biotech GmbH.

The Vivaspin products are covered by US patent No 5,647,990, second patent pending, and their equivalents in other countries.

© 2020 Cytiva

All goods and services are sold subject to the terms and conditions of sale of the supplying company operating within the Cytiva business. A copy of those terms and conditions is available on request. Contact your local Cytiva representative for the most current information.

For local office contact information, visit cytiva.com/contact

CY13984-31Jul20-SG

